

CÁTEDRA DE CIBERSEGURIDAD CIBERUGR, INCIBE-UGR

Nombre	Injection Breach
Categoría	Forense
Dificultad	Medio
Puntos	300

DESCRIPCIÓN DEL RETO

Se ha obtenido un volcado de memoria de un sistema comprometido. Hay indicios de actividad sospechosa en uno de los procesos, pero los detalles aún son desconocidos. Tu objetivo es analizar la memoria y revelar lo que sucedió.

WRITEUP

El análisis se va a realizar con la herramienta volatility3:
(<https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility3>)

1. Comprueba que tipo de archivo es el proporcionado. En función del resultado, usaremos volatility con comandos para Windows o Linux.

```
file volcadomem.raw
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ file volcadomem.raw
volcadomem.raw: Windows Event Trace Log
```

2. Lista los procesos que estaban en ejecución cuando se realizó el volcado:

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.pslist
```

6732	4536	msedgewebview2	0xe505011a7080	14	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:29.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
6920	776	RuntimeBroker.	0xe50501c61240	12	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:30.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
3664	776	SearchApp.exe	0xe50501a90240	30	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:31.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
7492	776	UserOOBEBroker	0xe50501fca0c0	5	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:34.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
7576	776	TextInputHost.	0xe505018b5080	12	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:35.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
7940	776	backgroundTask	0xe505014b4300	15	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:37.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
8100	776	WmiPrivSE.exe	0xe505019b40c0	13	-	0	False	2025-02-24	11:59:40.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
8152	776	RuntimeBroker.	0xe5050144c0c0	6	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:40.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
8184	648	svchost.exe	0xe50501acbc0c0	10	-	0	False	2025-02-24	11:59:40.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5436	648	WmiApSrv.exe	0xe504ff9c080	5	-	0	False	2025-02-24	11:59:46.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5584	648	NisSrv.exe	0xe50501748080	7	-	0	False	2025-02-24	11:59:46.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
6124	776	smartscreen.ex	0xe50500732080	9	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:49.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
4792	4080	SecurityHealth	0xe5050076e080	6	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:49.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5980	648	SecurityHealth	0xe5050066c080	15	-	0	False	2025-02-24	11:59:49.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
6052	4080	vmtoolsd.exe	0xe50501a33080	10	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:49.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
6084	4080	OneDrive.exe	0xe505018da080	45	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:50.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5484	776	FileCoAuth.exe	0xe50500669080	10	-	1	False	2025-02-24	11:59:53.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
7996	6084	Microsoft.Shar	0xe50501f0b240	0	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:01.000000 UTC	2025-02-24 12:00:13.000000 UTC	Disabled
4480	776	PhoneExperienc	0xe5050279a300	26	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:11.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
1096	776	dllhost.exe	0xe504ff9b7080	12	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:31.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
2092	4080	cmd.exe	0xe505019e8080	2	-	1	False	2025-02-24 12:00:32.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled	
4736	2092	conhost.exe	0xe50501ee0800	5	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:33.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
8036	776	backgroundTask	0xe505018f2080	12	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:58.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
4500	776	backgroundTask	0xe50501f1c080	18	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:58.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5816	776	backgroundTask	0xe5050189e080	12	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:58.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
4388	776	backgroundTask	0xe50501f20080	17	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:58.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
1048	776	backgroundTask	0xe50501f15080	11	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:58.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
768	776	RuntimeBroker.	0xe50501ee0080	8	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:59.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
3612	776	RuntimeBroker.	0xe50501f2c080	6	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:00:59.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
2596	1732	audiodev.exe	0xe505018d7300	7	-	0	False	2025-02-24	12:01:18.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
5528	4080	DumpIt.exe	0xe50501632080	3	-	1	True	2025-02-24	12:01:19.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
6012	648	svchost.exe	0xe50500f62080	11	-	0	False	2025-02-24	12:01:19.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
3056	5528	conhost.exe	0xe505017f1080	6	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:01:20.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
1284	648	sppsvc.exe	0xe505017e1080	8	-	0	False	2025-02-24	12:01:21.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
544	648	svchost.exe	0xe50501f1cf080	9	-	0	False	2025-02-24	12:01:21.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
1556	648	svchost.exe	0xe50500d7e080	16	-	0	False	2025-02-24	12:01:22.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
4760	4080	secret_loader.	0xe50501f2e080	3	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:01:29.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled
4908	4760	conhost.exe	0xe505017e7080	6	-	1	False	2025-02-24	12:01:29.000000 UTC	N/A	Disabled

Nota: Hay dos que llaman la atención, “cmd.exe” y “secret_loader.exe”.

- Como el proceso “cmd.exe” se estaba ejecutando, vamos a comprobar los comandos que se ejecutaron:

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.cmdscan
```

m.raw windows.cmdscan			
RK 2.11.0			
FileInfo	Property	Address Data	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY	0x1bb860a73d0 None	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.Application	0x1bb860a7480 cmd.exe	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.ProcessHandle	0x1bb840c4cf0 0x138	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandCount	N/A 2	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.LastDisplayed	0x1bb860a742c 1	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandCountMax	0x1bb860a73f8 50	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket	0x1bb860a73d0	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket_Command_0	0x1bb86356560 cd: C:\Users\agran\OneDrive\Escritorio\Dll-Injector\Source\X64\Debug	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket_Command_1	0x1bb86356580 "DLL Injector.exe" "C:\Users\agran\OneDrive\Escritorio\Injection\payload.dll" secret_loader.exe	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket_Command_2	0x1bb86356560	
0x1bb860a73d0	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket_Command_23	0x1bb86356560	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY	0x213a877ea80 None	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.Application	0x213a877ea80 DumpIt.exe	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.ProcessHandle	0x213a67b58e0 0x12c	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandCount	N/A 0	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.LastDisplayed	0x213a877eadc -1	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandCountMax	0x213a877ea80 50	
0x213a877ea80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandBucket	0x213a877ea90	
0x1c59fd91b80	_COMMAND_HISTORY	0x1c59fd91b80 None	
0x1c59fd91b80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.Application	0x1c59fd91b80 secret_loader.exe	
0x1c59fd91b80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.ProcessHandle	0x1c59dd56760 0x130	
0x1c59fd91b80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.CommandCount	N/A 0	
0x1c59fd91b80	_COMMAND_HISTORY.LastDisplayed	0x1c59fd91bdc -1	

Nota: Se puede ver que se ha utilizado un ejecutable, “DLL Injector.exe”, una DLL, “payload.dll” y un proceso “secret_loader.exe” (el que hemos visto antes en la lista de procesos). Parece ser que lo que se ha hecho es utilizar una herramienta para inyectar una DLL en un proceso.

- Vamos a comprobar que efectivamente dicha DLL está cargada en el proceso. Para ello, utiliza el PID del proceso en el siguiente comando:

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.dlllist --pid 4760
```

```

C:\> vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.dlllist --pid 4760
Volatility 3 Framework 2.11.0
Progress: 100.00
PDB scanning finished
PID      Process Base      Size      Name      Path      LoadTime      File output
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ff606890000 0x22000 secret_loader.exe C:\Users\agran\OneDrive\Escritorio\injection\secret_loader.exe 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc83090000 0x1f8000 ntdll.dll C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\ntdll.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc818c0000 0xc2000 KERNEL32.DLL C:\Windows\System32\KERNEL32.DLL 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80b70000 0x2ff000 KERNELBASE.dll C:\Windows\System32\KERNELBASE.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc82160000 0x9e000 msvcrt.dll C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc37c80000 0x250000 libstdc++-6.dll C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\libstdc++-6.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc77db0000 0x2c000 libgcc_s_seh-1.dll C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\libgcc_s_seh-1.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc77d90000 0x15000 libwinpthread-1.dll C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\libwinpthread-1.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80000000 0xc000 CRYPTBASE.DLL C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\CRYPTBASE.DLL 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80ec0000 0x82000 bcrvotPrimitives.dll C:\Windows\System32\bcrvotPrimitives.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc6b8e0000 0x1f000 payload.dll C:\Users\agran\OneDrive\Escritorio\injection\payload.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc826a0000 0x19d000 USER32.dll C:\Windows\System32\USER32.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc808e0000 0x22000 win32u.dll C:\Windows\System32\win32u.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc82200000 0x2b000 GDI32.dll C:\Windows\System32\GDI32.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80910000 0x11a000 gdi32full.dll C:\Windows\System32\gdi32full.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80ad0000 0x9d000 msvcrt_win.dll C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt_win.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc80730000 0x100000 ucrtbase.dll C:\Windows\System32\ucrtbase.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc81120000 0x2f000 IMM32.DLL C:\Windows\System32\IMM32.DLL 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc6b160000 0xae000 TextShaping.dll C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\TextShaping.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc7e0e0000 0x9e000 uxtheme.dll C:\Windows\system32\uxtheme.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc82a80000 0x355000 combase.dll C:\Windows\System32\combase.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
4760     secret_loader. 0x7ffc81fa0000 0x123000 RPCRT4.dll C:\Windows\System32\RPCRT4.dll 2025-02-24 12:01:29.0000000
  
```

5. Para poder ver el contenido de la DLL, necesitaremos volcar la memoria asignada al proceso. Utiliza el siguiente comando:

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.memmap --dump --pid 4760
```

Nota: Esto creará un archivo de nombre “pid.4760.dmp” en el mismo directorio donde se ejecute el comando.

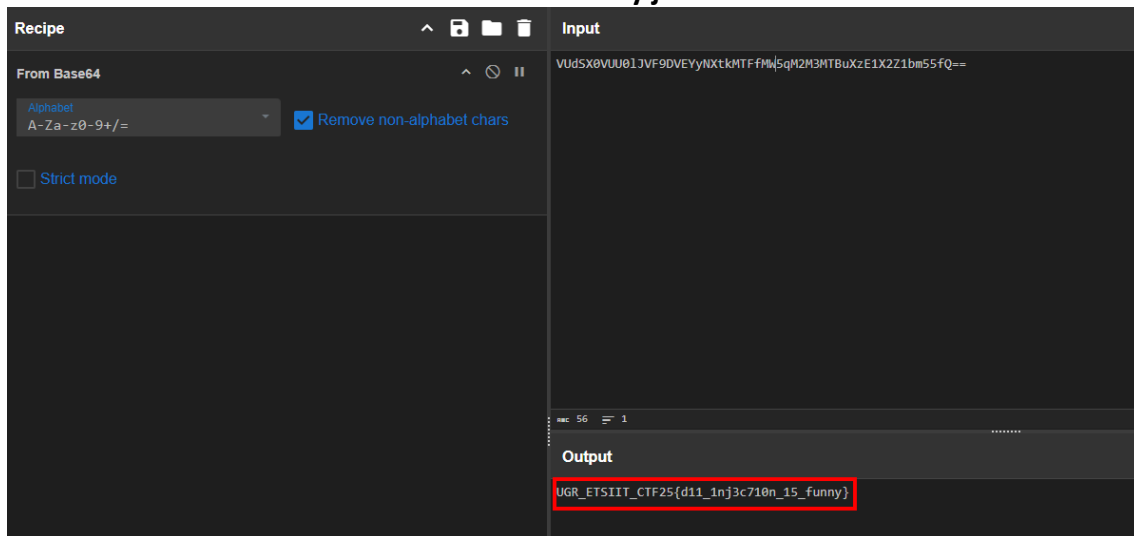
6. Una vez tenemos el volcado de la memoria del proceso, para ver su contenido podemos utilizar la utilidad “strings” para ver las cadenas de texto imprimibles. Analizando su contenido, podemos ver una línea que dice “Esta es la flag” y una cadena en base 64.

```
strings pid.4760.dmp
```

```

- flag
- flag
flags
- flag
_ZSt9call_onceIMSt6threadFvveJPS0_EEVRSt9once_flagOT_DpOT0_
_ZStlsIcSt11char_traitsIcFEPRSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_ES6_St12_SetiosFlags
Esta es la flag: VUDSX0VUU0LJVf9DVEYyNXtkMTfFMW5qM2M3MTBuXzE1X2Z1bm55fQ==
fegetexceptflag
fesetexceptflag
flags
flags
flags
6XS: %s() Bad flags/size 0x%lx/0x%lx
flag
execution_flags
execution_flags
execution_flags
execution_flags
An invalid combination of regular expression syntax flags was used.
An invalid combination of regular expression syntax flags was used.
ZLF0Cg8XYxakN3SLd5JTLUBJMGEGbTFhmP5dnprf3b29nBfDlGQ9N+0nupXSy0fr7ziddBJ8BcswXLC+Ota0K76CEUIzZ/8NDLbHMI
8VUy67Gh4IyiGb91ZynQ8TxyMD44uC4g7f7AXXWh8Iw3gqpG0hffqRCNLfmoB1Yk5hT8AbhWUQ77gLjvffo9T2DPGnNawDyh3q6Ax0
/mx:renderer><sl:productIdRange xmlns:sl="http://www.microsoft.com/DRM/XrML2/SL/v2" value="{4de7cb65-c
2"><sl:type>msft:sl/externalValidator/generic</sl:type><sl:data Algorithm="msft:rm/algorithm/flags/1.0
.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"><SignedInfo><CanonicalizationMethod Algorithm="http://www.microsoft.com/xrml/lw
thm="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-R-NS:licenseTransform"/><Transform Algorithm="http://www.microsoft.com
  
```

7. La flag está codificada en base64, ve a Cyberchef (<https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/>) y decodifícala:



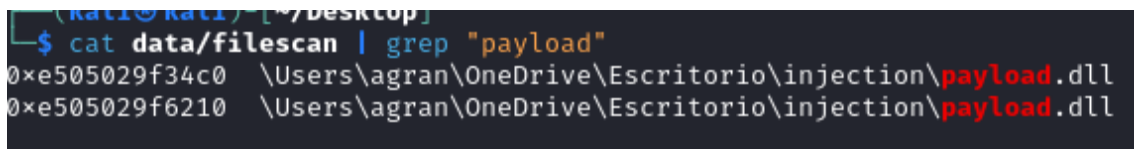
8. Otra forma de obtener la flag es extraer la DLL inyectada y ver su contenido. Para ello, recuperamos los archivos que había en memoria de la siguiente forma

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw windows.filescan > data/filescan
```

Nota: El resultado se almacena en un archivo llamado “filescan”, ubicado en el directorio data.

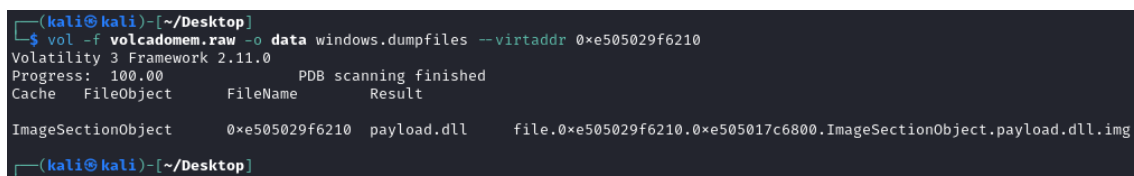
9. Una vez que tenemos los archivos, nos aseguramos de que entre ellos figure la DLL que vimos antes:

```
cat data/filescan | grep "payload"
```



10. Vamos a volcar el contenido de la DLL. Para ello, utiliza el siguiente comando, usando el offset que aparece en el comando anterior (da igual cual utilices de los dos, son el mismo archivo):

```
vol -f volcadomem.raw -o data windows.dumpfiles --virtaddr 0xe505029f6210
```

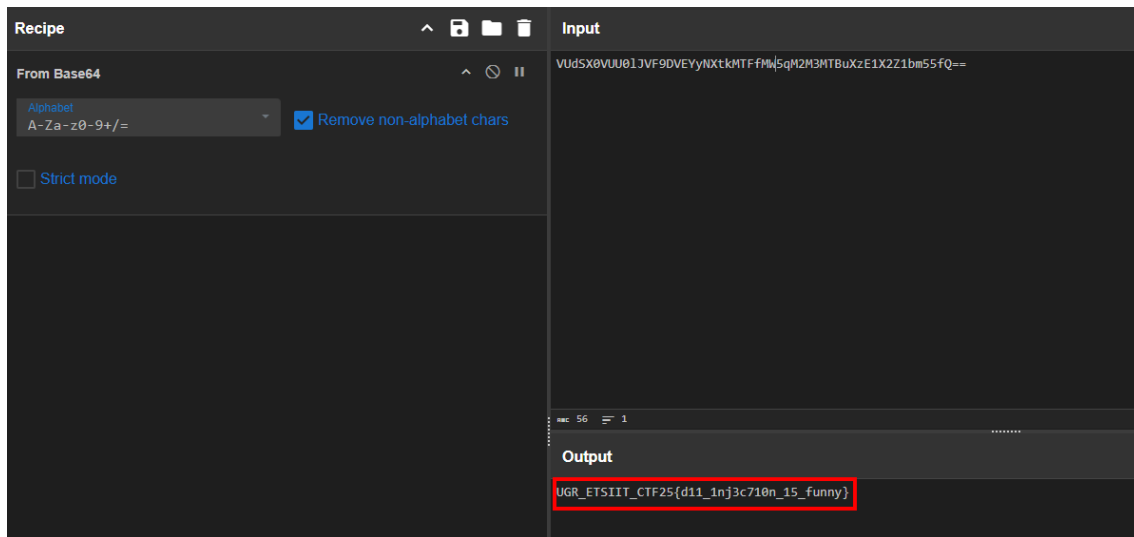


11. Ahora, utilizamos la utilidad “strings” para analizar el contenido del archivo:

```
strings
data/file.0xe505029f6210.0xe505017c6800.ImageSectionObject
.payload.dll.img
```

```
([ ^_ ]
WVSH
[ ^_ ]
Se ha ejecutado la DLL maliciosa!
Esta es la flag: VUdSX0VUU0lJVF9DVEYyNXtkMTFFfMW5qM2M3MTBuXzE1X2Z1bm55fQ==
Mingw-w64 runtime failure:
Address %p has no image-section
VirtualQuery failed for %d bytes at address %p
VirtualProtect failed with code 0x%x
Unknown pseudo relocation protocol version %d.
Unknown pseudo relocation bit size %d.
%d bit pseudo relocation at %p out of range, targeting %p, yielding the val
```

12. Como antes, decodificamos la flag:



The screenshot shows a web-based Base64 decoder interface. On the left, under 'Recipe', the 'From Base64' section is active, with 'Alphabet' set to 'A-Za-z0-9+/_=' and 'Remove non-alphabet chars' checked. The 'Input' field on the right contains the Base64 string: `VUdSX0VUU0lJVF9DVEYyNXtkMTFFfMW5qM2M3MTBuXzE1X2Z1bm55fQ==`. Below the input, the 'Output' field displays the decoded result: `UGR_ETSIIT_CTF25{d11_1nj3c710n_15_funny}`.